



# QUALITY MEAT SCOTLAND PIGS ASSURANCE SCHEME

## FARM ASSESSMENT INFORMATION

### Overview

This document explains the farm assessment process for scheme applicants and for existing members of the QMS Pigs Assurance Scheme. It provides an overview of assessor training, the frequency and duration of assessments and the post assessment process. It should be read in conjunction with Appendix 1 of the 2020 QMS Pigs Assurance Scheme Standards, available at <http://www.qmscotland.co.uk/pig-standards> and the Lloyds Register (LR) Certification Regulations which can be accessed on the Lloyds Register website <https://qmsmembers.lr-assure.org/kc.aspx?f=1256248> or by calling Lloyd’s Register on 0131 335 6602.

QMS annually reviews and sets the Pigs Farm Assurance Scheme Standards. Farm assessments have been contracted by QMS to LR, an independent inspection and certification company. LR is accredited by the United Kingdom Accreditation Service (UKAS) to ISO/IEC 17065, the international standard for product conformity certification and was the first UK company in the food and farming sector to achieve such accreditation in June 1997. QMS has agreed procedures for these assessments with LR who is regularly (at least once each year) audited by UKAS to ensure these procedures are maintained.

### Training of Assessors and Consistency of Assessment

LR aims to recruit assessors with a minimum of 5 years recent agricultural experience and ideally with formal agricultural qualifications. Assessors complete an intensive training programme covering QMS assurance scheme standards, related legislation, codes of practice, assessing skills, an overview of animal welfare assessment procedures and food safety issues. They only become approved after shadowing experienced assessors and assessing several farms under supervision.

To help to ensure consistency of assessment across all farms throughout Scotland, assessor performance is monitored by reviewing their reports and also by a programme of witnessed on- farm assessments.

### Frequency of Assessments

- New applicants will be contacted by an assessor, following receipt of their application and payment, to make an appointment for an assessment.
- The date and time for an initial or annual assessment will be scheduled by prior agreement to take place within 4 weeks of receipt of application.

- Existing scheme members can expect one assessment a maximum of every 12 months, depending on the category awarded after review of their assessment report and subsequent certification decision.
- The assessor will also explain that a Scottish SPCA representative will be in attendance as part of the routine joint activities with QMS.

### QMS Pigs Assurance Scheme Categories

Category 1	To be assessed in 12 months
Category 2	To be assessed in 9 months
Category 3	To be assessed in 6 months
Category 4	To be assessed in 3 months
Category 5	Certificate of conformity withdrawn - Full assessment required at a charge to the member

### Duration of Assessments

The duration of an assessment will vary depending on the size of farm and nature of the business but should last between 1.5 and 4 hours. The assessment visit will run more smoothly if the Assessment Checklist is completed in advance and documents are readily available for the LR assessor. The Checklist can be found on page 6 of the 2020 QMS Pigs Assurance Scheme Standards.

### The Assessment Visit

The assessor will normally begin by inspecting the livestock, looking in particular at:

- All the pigs
- Housing/water supply/feed systems/lighting/temperatures
- Handling systems/facilities
- Feed storage/handling/mixing systems
- Medicine storage facilities
- Records and documents as required

If the assessor finds anything that does not comply with the scheme standards, they will explain their findings and the reason and record it as a non-compliance. Non-compliances may be raised as a:

### Minor non-compliance

Where an attempt has been made to meet the requirements of the standard(s), but the standard is not being complied with in full. There will be no serious risk to animal health and welfare or food safety.



### Major non-compliance

Where there has been no attempt to meet the requirements of the standard(s), or there is a serious risk to animal health and welfare and/or food safety.

### Recommendation

A recommendation is an advisory clause which does not require any corrective action.

At the end of the assessment the assessor will leave a report of their findings. Where corrective action is necessary, the assessor will explain the nature of the evidence required and the timescale for submitting this corrective information. If in agreement with the findings, a signature on the visit record will be requested.

### The Post Assessment Process

Livestock must not be sold as **assured** until written confirmation has been received from LR

The assessor submits a report describing their findings of the assessment to the LR office, where it will be independently reviewed by the Certification team and in the event of:

- **No non-compliance(s) identified:**  
A letter will be issued by LR confirming **approval status**.
- **Non-compliance(s) identified:**  
Satisfactory evidence must be received by LR **within 30 days from the date of assessment**, to show that non-compliance(s) have been rectified. The assessor will explain what format is acceptable and this corrective action evidence must be submitted to LR by post, email or fax, along with a copy of the visit report left by the assessor.

### Examples of evidence:

- *Copies of documents or records*
- *Before and after photograph*
- *Copies of invoices to show work has been carried out*

If more than 30 days is reasonably required, please contact the LR office as soon as possible after the assessment and at least within 30 days, to discuss a possible extension. LR will request a 'statement of intent' to be completed and returned, which explains the plan of action and proposed timescale.

**Note:** New applicants will only become assured after any non-compliances have been rectified and corrective actions reviewed, after which LR will send a letter confirming **approval status** and issue a Certificate of Conformity.

### Minor non-compliance(s) identified:

Satisfactory evidence must be received by LR within 30 days from the date of assessment to show that non-compliance(s) have been rectified. Holding(s) will retain their approved assured status during this period.

Submitted evidence will then be reviewed along with the assessment report and if LR are satisfied the standards are now being met, they will issue a letter confirming **approved status**.

See below paragraph which explains what happens if evidence is not submitted.

Satisfactory evidence must be received by LR within **30 days from the date of assessment** to show that non-compliance(s) have been rectified. Holding(s) will retain their **approved status** during this period.

Submitted evidence will then be reviewed along with the assessment report and if LR are satisfied the standards are now being met, they will issue a letter confirming **approval status**.

See below paragraph which explains what happens if evidence is not submitted.

### Major non-compliance(s) identified:

A letter will be issued by LR confirming that the **approval status** of holding(s) relating to the membership number has been withdrawn and the Certificate of Conformity is then invalid. Any animals moved off the holding during this withdrawn period cannot be traded as **assured**.

Satisfactory evidence must be received by LR **within 30 days from the date of assessment** to prove that non-compliance(s) have been rectified. If a revisit is required to verify that the scheme standards are now being met, this will be advised by letter and may incur an additional cost.

Submitted evidence will then be reviewed with the assessment report and if LR are satisfied the standards are now being met, they will issue a new Certificate of Conformity along with a letter confirming the date of reinstatement of **approval status**.

See below paragraph which explains what happens if evidence is not submitted.



### **Failure to submit evidence within 30 days from the date of assessment:**

If LR do not receive satisfactory evidence within 30 days from the date of assessment, to show that non-compliances have been rectified, they will issue a letter notifying that the **approval status** of holding(s) relating to the membership number has been withdrawn and the **Certificate of Conformity** is invalid. All remaining animals on the holding(s) will lose their **approved status**, if traded after this date of notification. It will then be necessary to reapply to join the scheme, pay a non-refundable re-joining fee, undertake a reassessment and a new membership number will be issued.

### **Revisits**

During the assessment year, LR may carry out revisits after the routine assessment, to verify corrective action for non-compliances. This may incur an additional cost to the member, which will be advised at that time. The assessor may be accompanied by an LR colleague, a Scottish SPCA representative or a UKAS representative, in order to monitor the assessment performance. In these circumstances, the scheme requires members to allow access to their premises for the purpose and observation of the assessment.

### **Spot Checks**

Pigs Scheme members may be subject to spot check visits to ensure ongoing compliance with Scheme Standards. The assessor must be given access to the member's unit(s) in order to conduct these visits. In line with Lloyds Register's Certification Regulations, failure to accommodate a spot check may result in withdrawal from the scheme.

### **Cancellation of Assessments**

Should a member cancel an assessment within 48 hours of the confirmed assessment date, without good reason\*, Lloyds Register reserve the right to reclaim the cost of the cancelled assessment from the member.

\*Good reason would be: member illness, farm business incident (E.g. Fire, disease outbreak), severe weather event, any other event deemed acceptable as agrees with the Lloyds Register Certification team.